<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Supporting or Opposing Candidates</th>
<th>Church</th>
<th>Pastor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Endorsing or opposing political candidates</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contributions to political candidate</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In-kind and independent expenditures for or against political candidates</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contributions to Political Action Committees</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appearance of political candidate at church meeting or service</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction of political candidates at church</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political candidate to preach or read scripture (contributions should not be solicited &amp; message should not urge people to vote for the candidate)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voter registration programs and campaigns (non-partisan)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distribution of candidate surveys and incumbent voting records (avoid editorial opinions)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distribution in church parking lot of political statements and opinions on political issues (so long as no church endorsement)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rent or loan church mailing lists to political candidates (list must be made available to all candidates on similar terms and prices)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Church bulletin political ads at regular price and news stories</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Church bulletin editorial where the pastor or staff member endorses or opposes a candidate</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Church bulletin editorial regarding political issues or two different church members take opposing views on a candidate</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use of church facilities by political candidates (if all other candidates are allowed or invited)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fund-raising for candidates</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campaigning for candidates</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educate members of the public about viewpoints of candidates</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discuss church doctrine pertaining to candidate views such as abortion, homosexuality and marriage</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Granting use of name to support a political candidate</td>
<td>No*</td>
<td>Yes*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Support or oppose judicial, department or cabinet appointments</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Support or oppose judicial candidates</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Support or oppose other political appointments of non-elected officials</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Supporting or Opposing Legislation</th>
<th>Church</th>
<th>Pastor</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>Use of church facilities by lobbying groups to discuss social issues</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rent or loan church mailing list to lobbying groups</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preach sermons on social issues and political issues and activism</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educate on political process and political/social/legislative issues</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petition drives supporting or opposing legislation or citizen initiatives</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Support or oppose legislation unrelated to the church organization</td>
<td>Yes**</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Support or oppose legislation that directly relates to the organization</td>
<td>Yes***</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Encourage people to voice for or against legislation or citizen initiatives</td>
<td>Yes**</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lobby candidates to support or oppose legislation or citizen initiatives</td>
<td>Yes**</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distribute position papers supporting or opposing legislation or citizen initiatives</td>
<td>Yes**</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
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* A pastor may include title and church affiliation in a personal endorsement along with the following notation: “Title and affiliation for identification purposes.”
** Churches and other 501(c)3 organizations may support or oppose legislation so long as such activity comprises an insubstantial part of the overall operation. A 501(c)4 organization may support or oppose legislation without any limitations.
*** A church or any other 501(c)3 organization may without limitation support or oppose legislation that directly affects the organizational structure and operation of the organization. For example, a church may without limitation oppose legislation attempting to repeal the tax-exempt status of the church.